

# **Safety Data Sheet**

according to 29CFR1910/1200 and GHS Rev. 3

**Effective date**: 12.07.2014

## Phosphoric Acid, ACS

## SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the supplier

**Product name:** 

Phosphoric Acid, ACS

**SECTION 2: Hazards identification** 

#### Classification of the substance or mixture:



#### Corrosive

Skin corrosion, category 1B Corrosive to metals, category 1

Corrosive to Metals 1 Skin Corrosion 1B

**Signal word** :Danger **Hazard statements**:

May be corrosive to metals

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

**Precautionary statements:** 

If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand

Keep out of reach of children

Read label before use

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray

Wash ... thoroughly after handling

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection

Keep only in original container

Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product

Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician

Specific treatment (see ... on this label)

Wash contaminated clothing before reuse

IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting

IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower

IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to

do. Continue rinsing

Store locked up

Store in a corrosive resistant/... container with a resistant inner liner



Dispose of contents/container to ...

## Conc 10% to <25%:

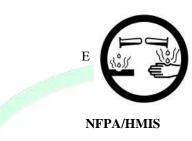
Eye Irritation 2, Skin Irritation 2

## Conc <10%:

Not classified for physical or health hazards under GHS.

## **Other Non-GHS Classification:**

## **WHMIS**







HMIS RATINGS (0-4)

# **SECTION 3 : Composition/information on ingredients**

Ingredients:		
CAS 7664-38-2	Phosphoric Acid	>85 %
CAS 7732-18-5	Deionized Water	<15 %
		Percentages are by weight

## **SECTION 4 : First aid measures**

## **Description of first aid measures**

**After inhalation:** Seek medical attention immediately. Move exposed individual to fresh air. Loosen clothing as necessary and position individual in a comfortable position.



**After skin contact:** Remove contaminated clothing and wash before reuse or discard. Rinse skin with for 30 minutes with deluge of water or under a shower. Seek immediate medical attention. Wash affected area with soap and water.

**After eye contact:** Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 30 minutes. Remove contact lens(es) if able to do so during rinsing. Seek medical attention immediately. Protect unexposed eye.

**After swallowing:** Seek medical attention immediately. Rinse mouth thoroughly. Do not induce vomiting. Have exposed individual drink sips of water.

## Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed:

Irritation, Nausea, Headache, Shortness of breath. May cause severe burns and ulcerations. May cause severe burn and irreversible eye injury. May cause gastrointestinal tract burns, corrosion and permanent tissue damage of the digestive tract and esophagus;

# Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed:

If seeking medical attention, provide SDS document to physician. Wipe off contact areas with a dry cloth if possible, before flushing with water. Dispose of cloth by soaking in water. Neutralize the soaking solution with sodium hydroxide solution.

# **SECTION 5 : Firefighting measures**

# **Extinguishing media**

**Suitable extinguishing agents:** If in laboratory setting, follow laboratory fire suppression procedures. Use appropriate fire suppression agents for adjacent combustible materials or sources of ignition

For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents:

#### **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture:**

Hydrogen gas is released in contact with most metals. Combustion products may include carbon oxides or other toxic vapors. Combustion products may include phosphine, oxides of phosphorus, and hydrogen gas.

## Advice for firefighters:

**Protective equipment:** Wear protective equipment Use respiratory protective device against the effects of fumes/dust/aerosol/vapor. Use NIOSH-approved respiratory protection/breathing apparatus.

**Additional information (precautions):** Move product containers away from fire or keep cool with water spray as a protective measure, where feasible.

#### **SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

## Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:

Wear protective equipment. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. Use respiratory protective device against the effects of fumes/dust/aerosol. Keep unprotected persons away. Ensure adequate ventilation.Keep away from ignition sources. Protect from heat.Stop the spill, if possible. Contain spilled material by diking or using inert absorbent. Transfer to a disposal or recovery container.

## **Environmental precautions:**

Prevent from reaching drains, sewer or waterway. Collect contaminated soil for characterization per Section 13

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:



Absorb spillage to prevent material damage due to corrosiveness to metal. If in a laboratory setting, follow Chemical Hygiene Plan procedures. Place into properly labeled containers for recovery or disposal. If necessary, use trained response staff/contractor. Collect liquids using inert absorbent material.

## Reference to other sections:

## **SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

## **Precautions for safe handling:**

Wash hands after handling. Do not mix with bases. Use in a chemical fume hood. Follow good hygiene procedures when handling chemical materials. Do not eat, drink, smoke, or use personal products when handling chemical substances. If in a laboratory setting, follow Chemical Hygiene Plan. Use only in well ventilated areas. Prevent contact with eyes, skin, and clothing

## Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities:

Store away from oxidizing agents. Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed containers. Keep container tightly sealed. Do not store under direct sun light. Do not pile up the containers. Do not store at temperatures close to freezing point. Container materials should be made of stainless steel 316-L, high-density polyethylene, or glass. Provide ventilation for containers. Avoid storage near extreme heat, ignition sources or open flame. Store away from foodstuffs.

# **SECTION 8 : Exposure controls/personal protection**





Control Parameters: 7664-38-2, Phosphoric Acid, ACGIH TLV: 1 mg/m³ as TWA

7664-38-2, Phosphoric Acid, ACGIH TLV 3 mg/m³ as STEL 7664-38-2, Phosphoric Acid, OSHA PEL†: TWA 1 mg/m³ (See 29

CFR

1910.1000 Appendix G)

7664-38-2, Phosphoric Acid, NIOSH REL: TWA 1 mg/m3 7664-38-2, Phosphoric Acid, NIOSH REL ST: 3 mg/m3 7664-38-2, Phosphoric Acid, NIOSH IDLH: 1000 mg/m3

**Appropriate Engineering controls:** Emergency eye wash fountains and safety showers should be available in

the immediate vicinity of use/handling.Provide exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep the airborne concentrations of vapor or dusts (total/respirable) below the applicable workplace exposure

limits

(Occupational Exposure Limits-OELs) indicated above.

**Respiratory protection:** Use suitable respiratory protective device when high concentrations are

present. Use suitable respiratory protective device when aerosol or mist is formed. For spills, respiratory protection may be advisable.

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/

**Protection of skin:** The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/



the substance/ the preparation being used/handled. Selection of the

glove

material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion

and

the degradation.

**Eye protection:** Safety glasses with side shields or goggles.

**General hygienic measures:** The usual precautionary measures are to be adhered to when handling

chemicals. Keep away from food, beverages and feed sources. Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work. Do not inhale

gases/fumes/dust/mist/vapor/aerosols. Avoid contact with the eyes

and skin.

# **SECTION 9 : Physical and chemical properties**

Appearance (physical state,color):	Clear, colorless liquid	Explosion limit lower: Explosion limit upper:	Not determined Not determined
Odor:	Odorless	Vapor pressure:	Not determined
Odor threshold:	Not determined	Vapor density:	3.4
pH-value:	Not determined	Relative density:	1.680
Melting/Freezing point:	21°C	Solubilities:	Soluble in water
Boiling point/Boiling range:	158°C	Partition coefficient (noctanol/water):	Not determined
Flash point (closed cup):	Not determined	Auto/Self-ignition temperature:	Not determined

Evaporation rate:	Not determined	Decomposition temperature:	300°C
Flammability		Viscosity:	a. Kinematic:Not determined
(solid,gaseous):	Not applicable		b. Dynamic: Not determined

**Density**: Not determined

Additional property::Hygroscopic.

Specific Gravity: 1.680

Molecular Weight: :98.00 g/mol

## **SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**

# Reactivity:



**Chemical stability:** This hygroscopic substance pulls moisture from air. No decomposition if used and stored according to specifications.

#### Possible hazardous reactions:

**Conditions to avoid:**Metals. Exposure to moist air or water. Incompatible materials. Excess heat. Store away from oxidizing agents, strong acids or bases.

**Incompatible materials:** Metals. Bases . Alcohols. Amines. Halogenated agents. Organic peroxides. Amides. Azo. Diazo. Hydrazines. Chlorates. Carbamates. Esters. Fluorides. Phenols. Cresols . Organophosphates.

Phosphothioates. Epoxides. Combustible and flammable materials. Explosives. Alkalines. Nitromethane. Sodium tetrahydroborate. Mercaptans. Aldehydes. Ketones. Glycols. Cyanides. Sulfides. Caustics. Strong acids. Carbides. Strong bases. Fulminates. Reducing agents. Nitrates. Acetic acid. Oxidizing agents

**Hazardous decomposition products:** Phosophine. Oxides of phosphorus. Hydrogen gas is released in contact with most metals.

## SECTION 11: Toxicological information

## **Acute Toxicity:**

Acute Toxicity.				
Oral:	2600 mg/kg bw	LD50 for a 10% solution of 75.4% thermal phosphoric acid (rat)		
Oral:	1530 mg/m3	LD50 oral-rat: (7764-38-2)		
Inhalation:	>850mg/m3	LC50 inhalation-rat (1h) (7664-38-2)		
Chronic Toxicity: No additional information.				
Corrosion Irritation:	<b>W</b> HeIII	EX		
Dermal:	Section 2	Classified as a skin corrosion		
Ocular:	Section 2 (eye damage is presumed with Skin 1 classification)	Eye Damage		
Dermal:		May cause severe burns and ulcerations.		
Ocular:		May cause severe burn and irreversible eye damage		
Sensitization:		No additional information.		
Single Target Organ (STOT):		No additional information.		
Numerical Measures:		No additional information.		
Carcinogenicity:		IARC: Not listed NTP: Not listed		
Mutagenicity:		No additional information.		
Reproductive Toxicity:		No additional information.		

# hemeX

# Shanghai Chemex Group Ltd.

## SECTION 12 : Ecological information

#### **Ecotoxicity**

**Do not release to water**: May release phosphates which will result in algae growth, increased turbidity, and depleted oxygen in the marine environment; at extremely high concentrations and/or quantities, this may be hazardous to fish or other marine organisms.

LpH50 (median lethal pH) (96h) phosphoric acid (bluegill sunfish): 3-3.25

Adult brook trout survived 5 months exposure to pH levels of 5.0 and above. Total egg production was not affected, but viability was significantly less at pH 5.0. Hatchability was significantly less at levels below pH 6.5. Growth and survival of alevins was reduced at the lower pH levels. : The data indicate that continuous exposure to pH levels below 6.5 result in significant reductions in egg hatchability and growth.

Algae: NOEC (EC50 >100 mg/l, the upper limit of toxic range) D. subspicatus: 100 mg/l

Persistence and degradability: Readily degradable in the environment.

Bioaccumulative potential: The phosphorus element is an essential nutrient for flora and fauna

Mobility in soil:

Other adverse effects:

## SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

## Waste disposal recommendations:

Product/containers must not be disposed together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system or open water. It is the responsibility of the waste generator to properly characterize all waste materials according to applicable regulatory entities (US 40CFR262.11). Consult federal state/ provincial and local regulations regarding the proper disposal of waste material that may incorporate some amount of this product.

# SECTION 14: Transport information

**UN-Number** 

1805

UN proper shipping name

Phosphoric Acid Solution

Transport hazard class(es)



Class

8 Corrosive substances

Packing group:III

Environmental hazard: Not listed as a Marine Polllutant

Transport in bulk:

**Special precautions for user:** 

## **SECTION 15: Regulatory information**



#### **United States (USA)**

SARA Section 311/312 (Specific toxic chemical listings):

Acute

SARA Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):

None of the ingredients is listed

RCRA (hazardous waste code):

None of the ingredients is listed

**TSCA** (Toxic Substances Control Act):

All ingredients are listed.

CERCLA (Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act):

7664-38-2 Phosphoric acid 5000

## Proposition 65 (California):

## Chemicals known to cause cancer:

None of the ingredients is listed

Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:

None of the ingredients is listed

Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:

None of the ingredients is listed

Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:

None of the ingredients is listed

#### Canada

# Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL):

All ingredients are listed.

Canadian NPRI Ingredient Disclosure list (limit 0.1%):

None of the ingredients is listed

Canadian NPRI Ingredient Disclosure list (limit 1%):

7664-38-2 Phosphoric acid

# **SECTION 16: Other information**

This product has been classified in accordance with hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations and the SDS contains all the information required by the Controlled Products Regulations. Note:. The responsibility to provide a safe workplace remains with the user. The user should consider the health hazards and safety information contained herein as a guide and should take those precautions required in an individual operation to instruct



employees and develop work practice procedures for a safe work environment. The information contained herein is, to the best of our knowledge and belief, accurate. However, since the conditions of handling and use are beyond our control, we make no guarantee of results, and assume no liability for damages incurred by the use of this material. It is the responsibility of the user to comply with all applicable laws and regulations applicable to this material.

#### **GHS Full Text Phrases:**

## Abbreviations and acronyms:

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods PNEC: Predicted No-Effect Concentration (REACH)

CFR: Code of Federal Regulations (USA)

SARA: Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (USA)

RCRA: Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (USA)

TSCA: Toxic Substances Control Act (USA)

NPRI: National Pollutant Release Inventory (Canada)

DOT: US Department of Transportation IATA: International Air Transport Association

GHS: Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals

ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA) HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)

WHMIS: Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (Canada)

DNEL: Derived No-Effect Level (REACH)

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Provides chemicals anytime & anywhere